

# FLU, an amino acid substitution model for influenza proteins

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**Abstract: Background.** The amino acid substitution model is the core component of many protein analysis systems such as sequence similarity search, sequence alignment, and phylogenetic inference. Although several general amino acid substitution models have been estimated from large and diverse protein databases, they remain inappropriate for analyzing specific species, e.g., viruses. Emerging epidemics of influenza viruses raise the need for comprehensive studies of these dangerous viruses. We propose an influenza-specific amino acid substitution model to enhance the understanding of the evolution of influenza viruses. **Results.** A maximum likelihood approach was applied to estimate an amino acid substitution model (FLU) from 113, 000 influenza protein sequences, consisting of 20 million residues. FLU outperforms 14 widely used models in constructing maximum likelihood phylogenetic trees for the majority of influenza protein alignments. On average, FLU gains 42 log likelihood points with an alignment of 300 sites. Moreover, topologies of trees constructed using FLU and other models are frequently different. FLU does indeed have an impact on likelihood improvement as well as tree topologies. It was implemented in PhyML and can be downloaded from <ftp://ftp.sanger.ac.uk/pub/1000genomes/lsq/FLU> or included in PhyML 3.0 server at <http://www.atgc-montpellier.fr/phyml/>. **Conclusions.** FLU should be useful for any influenza protein analysis system which requires an accurate description of amino acid substitutions. © 2010 Dang et al; licensee BioMed Central Ltd.

**Index Keywords:** amino acid; cohort analysis; database; evolutionary biology; phylogenetics; protein; topology; virus; Orthomyxoviridae; virus protein; amino acid substitution; article; biological model; chemistry; genetics; human; Orthomyxovirus; statistical model; Amino Acid Substitution; Humans; Likelihood Functions; Models, Genetic; Orthomyxoviridae; Viral Proteins

Year: 2010

Source title: BMC Evolutionary Biology

Volume: 10

Issue: 1

Art. No.: 99

Link: Scopus Link

Chemicals/CAS: Viral Proteins

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ISSN: 14712148

DOI: 10.1186/1471-2148-10-99

PubMed ID: 20384985

Language of Original Document: English

Abbreviated Source Title: BMC Evolutionary Biology

Document Type: Article

Source: Scopus

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