Recreating kinship: Coping options of HIV+ AIDS widows in Vietnam

Oosterhoff P., Anh N.T., Yen P.N., Wright P., Hardon A.

Pauline Oosterhoff Medical Committee Netherlands, Hanoi, Viet Nam; Hanoi National University, Hanoi, Viet Nam; Medical Committee Netherlands Vietnam, Hanoi, Viet Nam; Amsterdam School for Social Research, Amsterdam, Netherlands

Abstract: In this retrospective study we explore the life trajectory of Vietnamese HIV-positive AIDS widows over a period 2 years after their husbands' deaths in a patrilinear and patrilocal setting where HIV is stigmatized. Some options, such as widows living with their eldest son, are not available to young HIV-positive widows, but the women in our study furthered their own interest by joining support groups, looking for new partners, and strengthening relations with their own family. Most women who returned to live with their family found a new intimate relationship through support groups for HIV-positive persons. © Taylor & Francis Group, LLC.

Index Keywords: adaptive behavior; adult; article; cultural factor; ethnology; female; human; Human immunodeficiency virus infection; jurisprudence; psychological aspect; retrospective study; self help; social support; Viet Nam; widow; Adaptation, Psychological; Adult; Cultural Characteristics; Female; HIV Infections; Humans; Retrospective Studies; Self-Help Groups; Social Support; Vietnam; Widowhood; Wills

Year: 2010

Source title: Health Care for Women International

Volume: 31 Issue: 1

Page: 17-36 Cited by: 1

Link: Scorpus Link

Correspondence Address: Oosterhoff, P.Amsterdamseweg 32, Ede 6712 GJ, Netherlands; email:

pauline_oosterhoff@yahoo.com

ISSN: 7399332

DOI: 10.1080/07399330903133424

PubMed ID: 20390634

Language of Original Document: English

Abbreviated Source Title: Health Care for Women International

Document Type: Article

Source: Scopus

Authors with affiliations:

- Oosterhoff, P., Pauline Oosterhoff Medical Committee Netherlands, Hanoi, Viet Nam
- Anh, N.T., Hanoi National University, Hanoi, Viet Nam
- Yen, P.N., Hanoi National University, Hanoi, Viet Nam
- Wright, P., Medical Committee Netherlands Vietnam, Hanoi, Viet Nam

- Hardon, A., Amsterdam School for Social Research, Amsterdam, Netherlands References:
- Akram-Lodhi, H., All decisions are top-down: Engendering public expenditure in Vietnam (2002) Feminist Economics, 8 (3), pp. 1-19
- Beegle, K., Frankenberg, E., Thomas, D., Bargaining power within couples and use of prenatal and delivery care in Indonesia (2001) Studies In Family Planning, 32, pp. 130-146
- Belanger, D., Son preference in a rural village in North Vietnam (2002) Studies In Family Planning, 33, pp. 321-334
- Bousquet, G., Taylor, G., (2005) Le Viet Nam Au Feminin [vietnam: Women's Realities.], Paris: Les Indes Savants
- Brown, L., Trujillo, L., Macintyre, K., (2001) Interventions to Reduce HIV/AIDS Stigma: What Have We Learned?, New York: Guilford Press
- Cleary, P.D., Devanter, N.V., Rogers, T.F., Singer, E., Shipton-Levy, R., Steilen, M., Behavior changes after notification of HIV infection (1991) American Journal of Public Health, 81, pp. 1586-1590
- Colfax, G.N., Buchbinder, S.P., Cornelisse, P.G.A., Vittinghoff, E., Mayer, K., Celum, C., Sexual risk behaviors and implications for secondary HIV transmission during and after HIV seroconversion (2002) AIDS, 16, pp. 1529-1535
- (2006) HIV/AIDS In Vietnam, , Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS)., Hanoi: Author
- Dworkin, S.L., Ehrhardt, A.A., Going beyond "ABC" to include "GEM": Critical reflections on progress in the HIV/AIDS epidemic (2007) American Journal of Public Health, 97, pp. 13-18
- Earl, C., Leisure and social mobility in Ho Chi Minh City (2004) Social Inequality In Vietnam and The Challenges to Reform, , In P. Taylor (Ed.), Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies
- Gammeltoft, T., (1999) Women's Bodies, Women's Worries: Health and Family Planning In a Vietnamese Rural Commune, , Richmond: Curzon Press
- Gerbert, B., Maguire, B.T., Bleecker, T., Coates, T.J., McPhee, S.J., Primary care physicians and AIDS: Attitudinal and structural barriers to care (1991) Journal of American Medicine Association, 266, pp. 2837-2842
- Hashemi Syed, M., Schuler, S.R., Riley, A.P., Rural credit programs and women's empowerment in Bangladesh (1996) World Development, 24, pp. 635-653
- Haughton, D., Haughton, J., Son preference in Vietnam (1995) Studies In Family Planning, 26, pp. 325-338
- Herek, G.M., Capitanio, G.P., Symbolic prejudice or fear of infection? A functional analysis of AIDS-related stigma among heterosexual adults (1998) Basic and Applied Social Psychology, Health & Medicine, 20, pp. 230-241
- Herek, G.M., Glunt, E.K., An epidemic of stigma: Public reactions to AIDS (1988) American Psychology, 43, pp. 886-892
- Hien, N.T., Giang, L.T., Binh, P.N., Deville, W., van Ameijden, E.J.C., Wolffers, I., Risk factors of HIV infection and needle sharing among injecting drug users in Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam (2001) Journal of Substance Abuse, 13, pp. 45-58
- Hien, N.T., Giang, L.T., Binh, P.N., Wolffers, I., The social context of HIV risk behavior by drug injectors in Ho Chi Minh City (2000) Vietnam. AIDS Care, 12, pp. 483-495
- (2002) Double Standards: Women's Property Rights Violations In Kenya, , Human Rights Watch, New York: Author
- (2003) Policy Paralysis: A Call For Action On HIV/AIDS-related Human Rights Abuses Against Women and Girls In Africa, , Human Rights Watch, New York: Author
- (2005) Women's Property and Inheritance Rights In the Context of HIV/AIDS: Report On South Asia (Draft), , International Center for Research on Women (ICRW)., Washington, DC: Author
- Jacoby, A., Felt versus enacted stigma: A concept revisited. Evidence from a study of people with epilepsy in remission (1994) Social Science and Medicine, 38, pp. 269-274
- Kabeer, N., (2001) Reflections On the Measurement of Women's Empowerment, , Stockholm: Novum Grafiska AB

- Khuat, T.H., Nguyen, T.V.A., Ogden, J., (2004) Understanding HIV and AIDS- Related Stigma and Discrimination, , Hanoi: ISDS
- Kishor, S., Empowerment of women in Egypt and links to the survival and health of their infants (2000) Women's Empowerment and Demographic Processes: Moving Beyond Cairo, , In H. Presser & G. Sen (Eds.), New York: Oxford University Press
- Malcolm, A., Aggleton, P., Bronfman, M., Galvao, J., Mane, P., Verrall, S., HIV-related stigmatisation and discrimination: Its forms and contexts (1998) Critical Public Health, 8, pp. 347-370
- Malhotra, A., Schuler, S.R., Boender, C., (2002) Measuring Women's Empowerment As a Variable In International Development. Background Paper Prepared For the World Bank Workshop On Poverty and Gender, , Washington, DC: New Perspectives
- Marr, D., (1984) Vietnamese Tradition On Trial 1920-1945, , Reprint edition). Berkeley: University of California Press
- (2006) Decision 214/2006/QD-TTG. Approval For the Proposal "manage Vocational Training and Job Advocacy For Ex Drug Users In Hanoi", , Ministry of Health (MOH)., Hanoi: Author
- (2006) Five-year Review Workshop On HIV/AIDS Prevention and Control In 2001-2005 and Action Plan For 2006-2010 (149/BC-BYT), , Ministry of Health (MOH)., Hanoi: Author
- (2006) Report Scaling Up Towards Universal Access to HIV/AIDS Prevention, Treatment, Care and Support In Viet Nam, , Ministry of Health (MOH)., Hanoi: Author
- Governing sex: Medicine and governmental intervention in prostitution (2002) Gender, Household, State: Doi Moi In Viet Nam, Nguyen-Vo Thu Huong, In J. Werner & D. Belanger (Eds.), Ithaca, NY: Southeast Asia Program Publications
- (1998) Governing the Social: Prostitution and Liberal Governance In Vietnam During Mercerisation, , Nguyen-Vo Thu Huong, Irvine, CA: University of California Press
- Otten, M.W., Zaidi, J.A.A., Wroten, J.E., Witte, J.J., Peterman, T., Changes in sexually transmitted disease rates after HIV testing and post-test counselling, Miami, 1988 to 1989 (1993) American Journal of Public Health, 83, pp. 529-533
- Parker, R., Aggleton, P., HIV and AIDS-related stigma and discrimination: A conceptual framework and implications for action (2003) Social Science & Medicine, 57, pp. 15-24
- Parker, R., Aggleton, P., Attawell, K., Pulerwitz, J., Brown, L., (2002) HIV/AIDS- Related Stigma and Discrimination: A Conceptual Framework and An Agenda For Action, , Washington, DC: Horizons/Population Council
- Paxton, S., The paradox of public HIV disclosure (2002) AIDS Care, 14, pp. 559-567
- Paxton, S., Gonzales, G., Uppakaew, K., Abraham, K.K., Okta, S., Green, C., AIDS-related discrimination in Asia (2005) AIDS Care, 17, pp. 413-424
- Phan, H.T.T., (2004) Sexual Coercion Within Marriage: A Qualitative Study In a Rural Area of Quang Tri, Vietnam, , Amsterdam: University of Amsterdam
- Phinney, H.M., Asking for a child: The refashioning of reproductive space in post-war northern Vietnam (2003) The Asia Pacific Journal of Anthropology, 16, pp. 215-230
- Phinney, H.M., (2005) Rice is Essential But Tiresome, You Should Get Some Noodles: The Political Economy of Married Women's HIV Risk In Ha Noi, Viet Nam, December, Department of Anthropology University of Washington. Paper presented at American Public Health Association 133rd Annual Meeting & Exposition Philadelphia, PA
- Schrijvers, J., (1985) Mothers For Life: Motherhood and Marginalisation In the North Central Province of Sri Lanka, , Eburon: Delft
- Scrambler, G., Stigma and disease: Changing paradigms (1998) Lancet, 352 (9133), pp. 1054-1055
- Sweetman, C., (2006) How Title Deeds Make Sex Safer: Women's Property Rights In An Era of HIV, , Oxford, UK: Oxfam

- Thomas, B.E., Rehman, F., Suryanarayanan, D., Josephine, K., Dilip, M., Dorairaj, V.S., How stigmatizing is stigma in the life of people living with HIV: A study on HIV positive individuals from Chennai, South India (2005) AIDS Care, 17, pp. 795-801
- Tran Hien, N.T., (2002) Epidemiology of HIV/AIDS In Vietnam, , Amsterdam: Vrije Universiteit
- Tran Hien, N.T., (2007) Situation of HIV/AIDS/STI Surveillance In Vietnam, , Paper presented at the National conference on HIV/AIDS M&E, Hanoi
- Tung, N.D., Tuan, N.A., Hien, N.T., Hoang, T.V., Thang, B.D., Chung, A.K.T., (2001) Behavioural Survey In Vietnam 2000, , Hanoi: NASB/FHI
- (2006) AIDS Epidemic Update, , UNAIDS & WHO., Geneva: Author
- (2005) "You Don't Belong Here": Fear, Blame and Shame Around HIV & AIDS, , Voluntary Services Overseas-Regional AIDS Initiative of Southern Africa (VSO-RAISA)., Proceedings of VSO-RAISA Regional Conference, Pretoria, South Africa
- Walters, I., Dutiful daughters and temporary wives: Economic dependency on commercial sex in Vietnam (2004) The Social Construction of Sexuality and Sexual Risk In a Time of AIDS, pp. 76-97., In E. Miccolier (Ed.), London: Routledge Curzon
- Weiss, M.G., Ramakrishna, J., Somma, D., Health-related stigma: Rethinking concepts and interventions (2006) Psychology, Health & Medicine, 11, pp. 277-287
- Werner, J., Belanger, D., (2002) Gender, Household, State: Doi Moi In Viet Nam, , New York: Cornell University Southeast Asia Program Publications
- Wiktor, S.J., Biggar, R.J., Melgye, M., Ebbesen, P., Colclough, G., Di Gioia, R., Effect of knowledge of human immunodeficiency virus infection status on sexual activity among homosexual men (1990) Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome, 3, pp. 62-68

Download: 0211.pdf