A low-power programmable DLL-based clock generator with widerange anti-harmonic lock

Kim Y., Pham P.-H., Heo W., Koo J.

Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Texas A and M, TX, United States; Faculty of Electronics and Telecommunication, Vietnam National University, Hanoi, Viet Nam; Department of Electronics and Computer Engineering, Korea University, Seoul, South Korea

Abstract: A delay-locked loop (DLL)-based clock generator for dynamic frequency scaling has been developed in a 0.13um CMOS technology. The proposed clock generator can generate a wide-range of the multiplied clock signals ranging from 125MHz to 2GHz. In addition, thanks to the proposed anti-harmonic lock block, the clock generator can change the frequency dynamically in one cycle time of the reference clock. The proposed DLL-based clock generator occupies 0.019mm² and consumes 21mW at 2GHz. The ratio of power consumption to frequency of the proposed clock generator is smaller than those of conventional ones. ©2009 IEEE.

Author Keywords: Anti-harmonic lock; Frequency multiplier

Index Keywords: Clock generator; Clock signal; CMOS technology; Cycle time; Delay-locked loops; Dynamic frequency scaling; Frequency multiplier; Low Power; Power Consumption; Reference clock; CMOS integrated circuits; Frequency multiplying circuits; Harmonic analysis; Programmable logic controllers; Electric clocks

Year: 2009 Source title: 2009 International SoC Design Conference, ISOCC 2009 Art. No.: 5423833 Page : 520-523 Link: Scorpus Link Correspondence Address: Kim, Y.; Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Texas A and M, TX, United States; email: fcore4@tamu.edu Conference name: 2009 International SoC Design Conference, ISOCC 2009 Conference date: 22 November 2009 through 24 November 2009 Conference location: Busan Conference code: 80004 ISBN: 9.78E+12 DOI: 10.1109/SOCDC.2009.5423833 Language of Original Document: English Abbreviated Source Title: 2009 International SoC Design Conference, ISOCC 2009 Document Type: Conference Paper Source: Scopus Authors with affiliations:

• Kim, Y., Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Texas A and M, TX, United States

- Pham, P.-H., Faculty of Electronics and Telecommunication, Vietnam National University, Hanoi, Viet Nam
- · Heo, W., Department of Electronics and Computer Engineering, Korea University, Seoul, South Korea
- Koo, J., Department of Electronics and Computer Engineering, Korea University, Seoul, South Korea
- References:
- Foley, D., Flynn, M.P., CMOS DLL-based 2-V 3.2-ps jitter 1-GHz clock synthesizer and temperature-compensated tunable oscillator (2001) IEEE J. Solid-State Circuits, 36 (3), pp. 417-423. , Mar
- Chien, G., Gray, P.R., A 900-MHz local oscillator using a DLL-based frequency multiplier technique for PCS applications (2000) IEEE J. Solid-State Circuits, 35 (12), pp. 1996-1999. , Dec
- Farjad-Rad, R., Dally, W., Ng, H.-T., Senthinathan, R., Lee, M.-J.E., Rathi, R., Poulton, J., A low-power multiplying DLL for low-jitter multigigahertz clock generation in highly integrated digital chips (2002) IEEE J. Solid-State Circuits, 37 (12), pp. 1414-1420., Nov
- Chung, K., Koo, J., Kim, S.-W., Kim, C., An anti-harmonic, programmable DLL-based frequency multiplier for dynamic frequency scaling Proc. IEEE Asia Solid-State Circuits Conf., Nov. 2007, pp. 276-279
- Kim, J.-H., Kwak, Y.-H., Kim, M., Kim, S.-W., Kim, C., A 120-MHz-1.8-GHz CMOS DLL-based clock generator for dynamic frequency scaling (2006) IEEE J. Solid-State Circuits, 41 (9), pp. 2077-2082. , Sep
- Lin, C.-H., Chiu, C.-T., A 2.24GHz wide range low jitter DLL-based frequency multiplier using PMOS active load for communication applications (2007) Proc. IEEE Int. Symp. Circuits and Systems, pp. 3888-3891
- Kim, C., Hwang, I.-C., Kang, S.-M., A low-power small-area ±7.28-ps-Jitter 1-GHz DLL-based clock generator (2002) IEEE J. Solid-State Circuits, 37 (11), pp. 1414-1420., Nov
- Farjad-Rad, R., Nguyen, A., Tran, J., Greer, T., Poulton, J., Dally, W., Edmondson, J., Ng, H.-T., A 33-mW 8-Gb/s CMOS clock multiplier and CDR for highly integrated I/Os (2004) IEEE J. Solid-State Circuits, 39 (9), pp. 1553-1561. , Sep
- Chung, C.-N., Liu, S.-L., A 40GHz DLL-based clock generator in 90nm CMOS technology (2007) ISSCC, Dig, Tech Papers, pp. 178-595. , Feb
- Chang, H.-H., Lin, J.-W., Liu, S.-L., A fast locking and low jitter delay-locked loop using DHDL (2003) IEEE J. Solid-State Circuits, 38 (2), pp. 343-346. , Feb
- Jung, Y.-J., Lee, S.-W., Shim, D., Kim, W., Kim, C., Cho, S.-I., A dual-loop delay-locked loop using multiple voltagecontrolled delay lines (2001) IEEE J. Solid-State Circuits, 36 (5), pp. 784-791. , May