

# Giant magneto-caloric effect around room temperature at moderate low field variation in $\text{La}_{0.7}(\text{Ca}_{1-x}\text{Sr}_x)_{0.3}\text{MnO}_3$ perovskites

Islam M.S., Hanh D.T., Khan F.A., Hakim M.A., Minh D.L., Hoang N.N., Hai N.H., Chau N.

Department of Physics, Government Bangla College, Mirpur, Dhaka, Bangladesh; Center for Materials Science, Hanoi University of Science, Hanoi, Viet Nam; Department of Physics, Bangladesh University of Engineering and Technology, Dhaka, Bangladesh; Magnetic and Materials Science Division, BAEC, Dhaka, Bangladesh; Department of Physics, Hanoi University of Science, Hanoi, Viet Nam

Abstract: Among the perovskite manganites, a series of  $\text{La}_{1-x}\text{Ca}_x\text{MnO}_3$  has the largest magneto-caloric effect (MCE) ( $|\Delta S_m|_{\max} = 3.2-6.7$  J/kg K at  $\Delta H = 13.5$  kOe), but the Curie temperatures,  $T_C$ , are quite low (165-270 K). The system of  $\text{LaSrMnO}_3$  has quite high  $T_C$  but its MCE is not so large. The manganites  $\text{La}_{0.7}(\text{Ca}_{1-x}\text{Sr}_x)_{0.3}\text{MnO}_3$  ( $x=0, 0.05, 0.10, 0.15, 0.20, 0.25$ ) have been prepared by solid state reaction technique with an expectation of large MCE at room temperature region. The samples are of single phase with orthorhombic structure. The lattice parameters as well as the volume of unit cell are continuously increased with the increase of  $x$  due to large  $\text{Sr}^{2+}$  ions substituted for smaller  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  ions. The field-cooled (FC) and zero-field-cooled (ZFC) thermomagnetic measurements at low field and low temperatures indicate that there is a spin-glass like (or cluster glass) state occurred. The Curie temperature  $T_C$  increases continuously from 258 K (for  $x=0$ ) to 293 K (for  $x=0.25$ ). A large MCE of 5 J/kg K has been observed around 293 K at the magnetic field change  $\Delta H = 13.5$  kOe for the sample  $x=0.25$ . The studied samples can be considered as giant magneto-caloric materials, which is an excellent candidate for magnetic refrigeration at room temperature region. © 2009 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved.

Author Keywords: Isothermal magnetization; Magneto-caloric effect; Perovskite manganites; Spin-glass behavior

Index Keywords: Cluster glass; High-T; Isothermal magnetization; Lattice parameters; Low field; Low temperatures; Magnetic refrigeration; Magneto-caloric effect; Magneto-caloric effects; Orthorhombic structures; Perovskite manganites; Room temperature; Single phase; Solid-state reaction techniques; Spin-glass behavior; Thermomagnetic measurement; Unit cells; Zero-field-cooled; Calcium; Cell membranes; Curie temperature; Glass; Lanthanum; Magnetic fields; Magnetos; Magnets; Manganites; Oxide minerals; Perovskite; Solid state reactions; Spin dynamics; Spin glass; Thermal effects

Year: 2009

Source title: Physica B: Condensed Matter

Volume: 404

Issue: 16

Page : 2495-2498

Cited by: 1

Link: [Scopus Link](#)

Correspondence Address: Islam, M.S.; Department of Physics, Government Bangla College, Mirpur, Dhaka, Bangladesh; email: [mshafiq7@gmail.com](mailto:mshafiq7@gmail.com)

ISSN: 9214526

CODEN: PHYBE

DOI: 10.1016/j.physb.2009.05.026

Language of Original Document: English

Abbreviated Source Title: Physica B: Condensed Matter

Document Type: Article

Source: Scopus

Authors with affiliations:

- Islam, M.S., Department of Physics, Government Bangla College, Mirpur, Dhaka, Bangladesh
- Hanh, D.T., Center for Materials Science, Hanoi University of Science, Hanoi, Viet Nam
- Khan, F.A., Department of Physics, Bangladesh University of Engineering and Technology, Dhaka, Bangladesh
- Hakim, M.A., Magnetic and Materials Science Division, BAEC, Dhaka, Bangladesh
- Minh, D.L., Department of Physics, Hanoi University of Science, Hanoi, Viet Nam
- Hoang, N.N., Center for Materials Science, Hanoi University of Science, Hanoi, Viet Nam
- Hai, N.H., Center for Materials Science, Hanoi University of Science, Hanoi, Viet Nam
- Chau, N., Center for Materials Science, Hanoi University of Science, Hanoi, Viet Nam

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