

# Non-linear sampling recovery based on quasi-interpolant wavelet representations

Dung D.

Information Technology Institute, Vietnam National University, Hanoi, E3, 144 Xuan Thuy Rd., Cau Giay, Hanoi, Viet Nam

**Abstract:** We investigate a problem of approximate non-linear sampling recovery of functions on the interval  $I:=[0,1]$  expressing the adaptive choice of  $n$  sampled values of a function to be recovered, and of  $n$  terms from a given family of functions  $\Phi$ . More precisely, for each function  $f$  on  $I$ , we choose a sequence  $\xi = \{\xi^s\}_{s=1}^n$  of  $n$  points in  $I$ , a sequence  $a = \{a_s\}_{s=1}^n$  of  $n$  functions defined on  $I$  and a sequence  $\Phi_n = \{V_{k_s}\}_{s=1}^n$  of  $n$  functions from a given family  $\Phi$ . By this choice we define a (non-linear) sampling recovery method so that  $f$  is approximately recovered from the  $n$  sampled values  $f(\xi^1), f(\xi^2), \dots, f(\xi^n)$ , by the  $n$ -term linear combination  $S(f) = S(\xi, \Phi_n, a, f) := \sum_{s=1}^n a_s(f(\xi^1), \dots, f(\xi^n))V_{k_s}$ . In searching an optimal sampling method, we study the quantity  $v_n(f, \Phi)_q := \inf_{\{\Phi_n, \xi, a\}} \|f - S(\xi, \Phi_n, a, f)\|_q$ , where the infimum is taken over all sequences  $\xi = \{\xi^s\}_{s=1}^n$  of  $n$  points,  $a = \{a_s\}_{s=1}^n$  of  $n$  functions defined on  $I$ , and  $\Phi_n = \{V_{k_s}\}_{s=1}^n$  of  $n$  functions from  $\Phi$ . Let  $U_{p,\theta}^\alpha$  be the unit ball in the Besov space  $B_{p,\theta}^\alpha$  and  $M$  the set of centered B-spline wavelets  $M_{k,s}(x) := N_r(2^k x + \rho - s)$ , which do not vanish identically on  $I$ , where  $N_r$  is the B-spline of even order  $r \geq [\alpha] + 1$  with knots at the points  $0, 1, \dots, r$ . For  $1 \leq p, q \leq \infty$ ,  $0 < \theta \leq \infty$  and  $\alpha > 1$ , we proved the following asymptotic order  $v_n(U_{p,\theta}^\alpha, (f, M)_q) := \sup_{f \in U_{p,\theta}^\alpha} \mu_n(f, M)_q n^{-\alpha}$ . An asymptotically optimal non-linear sampling recovery method  $S^*$  for  $\mu_n(U_{p,\theta}^\alpha, (f, M)_q)$  is constructed by using a quasi-interpolant wavelet representation of functions in the Besov space in terms of the B-splines  $M_{k,s}$  and the associated equivalent discrete quasi-norm of the Besov space. For  $1 \leq p < q \leq \infty$  the asymptotic order of this asymptotically optimal sampling non-linear recovery method is better than the asymptotic order of any linear sampling recovery method or, more generally, of any non-linear sampling recovery method of the form  $R(H, \xi, f) := H(f(\xi^1), \dots, f(\xi^n))$  with a fixed mapping  $H: I^n$  to  $C(I)$  and  $n$  fixed points  $\xi = \{\xi^s\}_{s=1}^n$ . © 2008 Springer Science+Business Media, LLC.

**Author Keywords:** Adaptive choice; B-spline; Besov space; Non-linear sampling recovery; Quasi-interpolant wavelet representation

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Correspondence Address: Dũng, D.; Information Technology Institute, Vietnam National University, Hanoi, E3, 144 Xuan Thuy Rd., Cau Giay, Hanoi, Viet Nam; email: [dinhdung@vnu.edu.vn](mailto:dinhdung@vnu.edu.vn)

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Authors with affiliations:

- Dũng, D., Information Technology Institute, Vietnam National University, Hanoi, E3, 144 Xuan Thuy Rd., Cau Giay, Hanoi, Viet Nam

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